Jefferson-Pilot Insurance Company vs. Christopher L. Kearney Harold Shelton

C-1-02-479 5/7/2004

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA
WESTERN DIVISION



The deposition upon oral examination of HAROLD SHELTON, being taken pursuant to Order and in accordance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure before Rebecca J. Huddy, Notary Public, at the Marriott, 304 North Greene Street, Greensboro, North Carolina, on the 7th day of May, 2004, beginning at 12:20 p.m.

Jefferson-Pilot Insurance Company vs. Christopher L. Kearney **Harold Shelton**

C-1-02-475 5/7/2004

Page 4

APPEARANCES: A. No. For the Plaintiff: Mr. William R. Ellis Q. Okay. Did you just retire from Jefferson-Pilot and Wood & Lamping, LLP 600 Vine Street, Suite 2500 3 take on other employment or do you --Cincinnati, Ohio 45202 4 A. No, I just retired, yes. 5 Q. Okay. So from your retirement date through at least Ms. Stephanie Farabow Jefferson-Pilot Life Insurance Company 6 two weeks ago, you didn't have any discussion in any 100 North Greene Street 7 way about Mr. Kearney? Greensboro, North Carolina 27401 For the Defendant: Mr. Michael A. Roberts 8 A. No. Graydon, Head & Ritchey 9 Q. Prior to your retirement date, did you ever discuss 511 Walnut Street 1900 Fifth Third Center 10 with anyone the thought that Jefferson-Pilot had Cincinnati, Ohio 45202 11 mistakenly paid Mr. Kearney benefits? INDEX A. Not that I recall. 12 Page By Q. Okay. Two days ago or within the past week Mr. 13 **EXAMINATION** Mr. Roberts 3 - 68 **EXAMINATION** Mr. Ellis 69 - 84 14 Roberson called you and shared that with you, correct? FURTHER EXAMINATION 84 - 93 Mr. Roberts 15 FURTHER EXAMINATION 93 - 95 Mr. Ellis 16 Q. He testified this morning that you and he spoke within EXHIBITS 17 the past two days and you discussed the subject that Number Description Page 18 Mr. Kearney, according to Jefferson-Pilot or somebody Defendant's 23 13 Shelton correspondence 19 else they employ, made a mistake for eight or nine 24 Handwritten notes 65 Statement 10-31-94 25 66 20 68 26 Message 21 A. Well, we had missed -- we were in a meeting several 22 days ago, but he did not call me. 23 Q. Very well. Who was at the meeting? 24 A. I believe it was he, myself, Mr. Ellis, and 25 Ms. Farabow. Page 3 1 The witness, HAROLD SHELTON, being first duly 1 2 A. I believe it was Wednesday. 2 sworn, was examined and testified as follows: 3 O. Where did it take place? 4 EXAMINATION (by Mr. Roberts): 4 A. At Jefferson-Pilot. 5 5 A. Yes. Q. Mr. Shelton, my name is Mike Roberts. I'm a 6

Page 5

Q. Stephanie? When did the meeting take place?

Q. Okay. And was Mr. Ellis conducting the meeting?

7 Q. And he's the one that informed you that the mistake

had been made?

9 A. Yes.

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10 Q. Very well. Was that news to you?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. How long did you work at Jefferson-Pilot?

A. I was with Pilot Life, which was a subsidiary at the 13

14 time, from 1960, December 1960 to 1990, at which time

the two companies combined and I came here - came to 15

16 Jefferson-Pilot downtown and I worked for the two for

a total of 38 years.

18 Q. I bet you didn't work just in disability insurance

claims that whole time. 19

20 A. I was started in the Group Division in 1960, worked

21 there for --

22 O. Pre-ERISA?

A. Yes - for about 20 years, and then I transferred to 23 24

the Individual Health Division.

Q. Okay. And when you were doing the pre-ERISA and 25

defendant's lawyer. I represent the defendant in this 7 8

lawsuit, Mr. Chris Kearney. He's been sued by 9 Jefferson-Pilot and we're here to find out why.

10 Did you work on Mr. Kearney's claim?

11 A. I think at some point during those years that I was involved in it at some point, but -- you know, just 12

13 sort of in and out depending on what the circumstances

14 were and if Mr. Roberson was not available or if I was 15

needed in that case. The answer is yes.

16 Q. Okay. Prior to two weeks ago -- let's forget about

17 two weeks ago till today -- when was the last time you 18 spoke to anyone about the Chris Kearney claim?

A. I really don't know. 19

Q. Okay. 20

A. Over five years, I would think, since I retired. 21

22 Q. When did you retire?

23 A. December 31, 1999.

Q. I hope you didn't wear a tie and tie clip today, 24

because Mr. Ellis and I did not. 25



Jefferson-Pilot Insurance Company vs. Christopher L. Kearney Harold Shelton

C-1-02-479 5/7/2004

Page 8

Page 6

- post-ERISA group claims, were those disability claims
- 2 included in --
- 3 A. Yes, to some extent, but primarily health insurance.
- O. Okay. And in 1980 or thereabouts when you switched 4
- over to individual, did your focus on disability 5
- 6 insurance claim administration increase?
- A. Yes, even though we also had hospital claims, 7
- accidental death -- I was more or less involved in all 8
- of that, hospital and disability. 9
- Q. Did you feel comfortable and competent in reviewing 10
- disability insurance policies to ascertain their 11
- 12 meaning?
- 13 A. Yes, I think so.
- 14 Q. Throughout your 38-year career?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. What was the position you held prior to the merger of 16
- Pilot and Jefferson? 17
- A. I was supervisor of Claims, Group Claims, then 18
- became I was Assistant Vice President and then when 19
- 20 we combined the two, I was manager of policy service
- 21 and claims in the Individual Health Division, and then
- 22 when we came downtown, they changed the focus and I
- 23 became a manager in lieu of Assistant Vice President.
- 24 The title was changed only.
- Q. Manager of the individual?

- 2 Q. Sections that he pointed out to you or did you spend
- 3 time independently reading the whole policy on your
- 4
- A. Just reading through -- there were some areas pointed
- out, but just reading through, just reviewing them, 6
- 7 because it's been a long time.
- 8 Q. I hope to forget everything about my career when I
- 9
- 10 A. Well, I try to, even though I enjoyed my 38 years with
- 11 the company, very fulfilling.
- 12 Q. I enjoy some of mine. Some things I don't enjoy.
- 13 Did Mr. Ellis allow you to sit down by
 - yourself with the policy and review it cover to cover?
- 15 A. Not particularly that I recall.
- Q. Okay. But you know what policy we're talking about,
- you know, some fancy nomenclature, WJ576A or something 17 18
 - like that, right?
- 19 A. Yes.

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- 20 Q. Was that version of policy one that your department in
- 21 the '90s had sufficient experience with? I mean, it
- 22 wasn't just Mr. Kearney's claim?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. And the residual disability rider and the Social
- 25 Security Supplement rider and the increase in

Page 7

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- A. Health, yes.
- Q. So throughout the '90s you were doing -- overseeing 2
- 3 claim analysts in the disability insurance claim
- 4 field?

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- 5 A. And hospital, yes.
- Q. And hospital. Were there a lot of mistakes being made 6
- because the department was overloaded? 7
- A. I felt with the volume of work that was there, our 8
- 9 folks did a great job. I think, you know, we were
- constantly concerned about the welfare of the insured. 10
- Whatever this may appear, our major concern was that 11
- we get the folks their benefits, that we pay the 12
- 13 claims according to the contracts, and that was our
- 14 primary focus. I do feel that we had -- the reason I 15 got involved in the claim and JL got involved in the
- claim was because of the staffing, we just needed all 16
- 17 the help we could get in those situations.
- 18 Q. Are you talking about Mr. Roberson when you refer to
- 19
- 20 A. Yes, JL Roberson.
- O. Within the past -- well, at your meeting with 21
- 22 Mr. Ellis when he conducted and shared with you the
- 23 revelation that you had made a mistake, did he give
- 24 you the opportunity to look at the policy?
- A. We did briefly review the policy and provisions of the

- additional benefits rider, were those also provisions
- 2 that Jefferson-Pilot sold that you had a comfort level
 - with through the '90s?
- 3 A. Yes, I think so. The residual was one that did not 4
- 5 come up very often. It was the one that -- most
 - people were totally disabled and not able to go back
- 7
- 8 Q. Okay. When a residual situation arose, did that
- 9 require that you concentrate a little more closely on
- 10 the actual policy rights?
- 11 A. I think so.
- 12 Q. Okay, Mr. Shelton, have you ever met Mr. Kearney
 - before?
- 14 A. No, I have not. When he came out, he introduced
- himself when I was outside, yes. That's the first 15
- 16 time I'd met him.
- 17 Q. You and he have spoken on the phone many times --
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. - over the course of several years?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. And you have corresponded with him?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Okay. Do you recall the period of time when
- 24 Jefferson-Pilot sought some assistance with Mr.
- 25 Kearney's claim from a company called DMS?

Jefferson-Pilot Insurance Company vs. Christopher L. Kearney

Page 46

C-1-02-479 5/7/2004 **Harold Shelton**

on receipt?

- A. That's possible, yes.
- 3 Q. At the third paragraph of that January 13 letter from
- 4 Mr. Kearney, the last three sentences say --
- 5 A. I'm sorry, what was that -- which one is this?
- 6 Q. You're on the right page right now, the third 7 paragraph.
- 8 A. Okay.
- 9 O. January 13 letter from Mr. Kearney. The last three 10 sentences say, "Enclosed is a line card listing principals (blacked out) from '95. Jefferson-Pilot 11 12 may put me in an unfavorable position with those principals if you contact them. I have only two left 13 14 and the office in Toledo is closed."

Was that the first time that Mr. Kearney had expressed that concern, as far as you know?

- 17 A. No, I do not know.
- Q. Turn to the letter dated January 19, '98, Bates 2990. 18
- 19 A. Okay.

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- 20 O. It's a letter from Mr. Kearney a week after you had
- 21 that conference where you did a -- do you see your
- memo about your January 13 discussion with him? 22
- 23 A. (No response)
- 24 O. Sir?

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25 A. I'm sorry?

- aren't captured in your memo? 1
- 2 A. I can't say. I would try to include everything in the 3

Page 48

- Q. Okay. But it's his memory within a week of the call 4
- 5 that you told him that residual disability benefits
- 6 were subject to the same terms that are listed in the
- 7 total disability section. Are you saying that that
- 8 never happened, you never said that to him?
- 9 A. I can't -- no, I am not saying that, because I don't 10 know.
- 11 Q. Okay. Earlier we saw a '93 question, 1993 question by
- 12 Mr. Kearney about whether or not waiver of premium
- applies to him under residual disability and he raises 13
- 14 the issue again here in 1998, right?
- 15 A. Yes, he does, in the second paragraph, January 19, '98 16 letter.
- Q. Your responsive letter on the next page, 2982, dated 17
- 18 January 28, '98, the second paragraph, in response to
- 19 his question about whether or not waiver of premium 20 applies, you say, the middle of the second paragraph,
- 21 "In reviewing the waiver of premium provision, it
- 22 appears that is applicable only if benefits are being
- 23 paid under the total disability provision of the
- policy."
- 24 25

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You would agree with me that that is not

- Q. Do you see the memo -- as we go through the
- chronology, there was a January 13 memo from you to 2
- 3 the file concerning a call you had with Mr. Kearney.
- A. Yes, here. This is 2992.
- 5 O. That's your memo, and then his letter, his two-page
- letter also references that lengthy call you had on 6
- 7 the 13th, right?
- 8 A. Yes.
- Q. I guess the fax to Ditmar could have been either your 9
- 10 memo or Chris's letter, since they're both two pages?
- 11 A. Yeah.
- 12 O. Both relate to January --
- A. I'm not sure what was forwarded.
- Q. Okay. And then a week later or on January 19, Mr. 14
- Kearney sends you a letter memorializing -- I'm 15
- talking about 2990 now -- "When we talked last week, 16
- 17 you told me that residual disability benefits were
- 18 subject to the same terms that are listed in the total
- 19 disability section." Did you tell him that?
- A. Not unless it was in my -- this memo to file.
- 21 Q. If it's not in your two-page -- how long was the phone 22
- 23 A. I can't say, must have been 10 to 15 minutes anyway.
- Q. Is there things you talked about that aren't -- were
- 25 there words transferred between the two of you that

- necessarily an equivocal explicit statement that you
- 2 know that they don't apply. You're suggesting that it
- 3 appears to you, correct?
- A. I used the word "appears."
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. It also states premiums would continue to be due,
- 7
- 8 Q. Because it's your assumption that it appears that that
- 9 is the case?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. And you apologized to him for any misleading
- 12 statement that may have been made in the January 13
- 13 phone call, right?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. What day of the month were benefits payable to Mr.
- 16
- A. Not any specific day. We didn't have a specific day 17
- that we paid benefits. When the claim form came in, 18
- 19 it was matched with the file and if everything is in
- 20 order, it was paid at that time. He may have been
- 21 paid generally in the same time of the month, but
- 22 could have been different days, say, early in the
- 23 month or -- but primarily it's when the claim form was
- 24 received that we would start the process.
- Q. How long does the process take? Would it be the same

Page 58

- Q. Mississippi? 1
- 2
- Q. Did you testify at trial in that case? 3
- A. No. 4
- 5 Q. You settled on the eve of trial?
- A. (Witness nods head)
- 7 Q. Was DMS involved in that matter, too?
- A. I do not recall that they were. 8
- 9 Q. Have you ever given any depositions relating to your
- work at Jefferson-Pilot that also related to DMS's 10
- 11 involvement?
- A. Well, I think the King case was one that they had --12
- 13 they were processing at the time, DMS.
- 14 Q. That's correct. Your memory is correct. Any other
- 15 cases?
- A. Not that I recall. 16
- Q. Did you review with Mr. Ellis over the past couple 17
- 18 days the disability claim worksheet in Mr. Kearney's
- 19

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10 A. Yes.

- 20 A. I believe I just glanced at it.
- 21 O. Okay. Do you know if your initials appear as

Q. What's the procedure that the company requests or

requires before you put your initials on a payment

A. You would have the claim form in front of you and the

then we would review the same thing they had reviewed.

Maxwell would have been the claims examiners because

Q. And what did the company require of you before you put

Q. Okay. And did you undertake to make certain of that

Q. Okay. Did you ever have any conversations with DMS of

length about the substance of Mr. Kearney's claim or

did you just simply send them the file and leave them

the information, make sure that, you know, he was

getting the benefits he's entitled and we were paying

23 A. No, I think primarily we were just trying to get all

Mr. Kearney's claim was above a certain threshold?

examiner would look at it. If it's over their limit,

Q. Okay. So in this case Phyllis Harden and/or Bob

Q. Either you or JL would have to sign it as well?

- 22 approving payment?
- 23 A. Not very often, but I think there was --
- 24 Q. There was some?

authorization?

12 A. Right, that's correct.

when you --

your initials down?

15 A. That the payment be correct.

18 A. Yes, I tried very hard to do that.

25 A. -- some. It would be HS.

- Page 60
- what we should be paying and that we were getting all
- 2 the information we needed to properly consider the
- 3 claim. That would have been our objective.
- Q. So there wasn't any one- or two-hour conference calls
- to educate DMS on --
- 6 A. No.

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- 7 Q. Was Phyllis Harden good at her job?
- 8
- 9 O. How about Mr. Maxwell?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. We decided not to take his deposition today, by the
- 12
- 13 A. Good, I'm glad. His health is not all that good.
- 14 Q. I asked before I requested. He said it wouldn't be an
- 15 imposition.
- 16 A. He did say?
- Q. His wife said it wouldn't and then she went and 17
- 18 confirmed it with him and that's what she told me.
- 19 A. Yeah, yeah.
- Q. So maybe he's doing better. 20
- 21 A. I'm sure he's willing to cooperate.
- 22 Q. Thank you. Have you ever testified at trial?
- A. No, I have not.
- 24 Q. Do you want to?
- 25 A. No.

Page 59

- Page 61 Q. I might have asked you this earlier. Are you mindful
- 2 that DMS continued to pay the claim in the same manner
- 3 that your company did for at least four years after
- 4 the referral to --
- 5 A. I assume that they have been.
- 6 Q. What I mean in the same manner is, they kept adjusting
- 7 it for COLA every May and they kept paying Social
- 8 Security Supplement until sometime in 2002. Are you
- 9 mindful of that?
- 10 A. No. I was not. I wasn't aware of how they were paying
- 11 the claim.
- 12 O. After 2000?
- 13 A. Yeah.
- Q. Did you ever seek advice of legal counsel during the 14
- 15 time that you were at Jefferson-Pilot with regard to
- 16 Mr. Kearney's claim?
- 17 A. Not that I recall. We probably would have had 18
 - something in the file if we had.
- 19 Q. Under what circumstances would you use the general
- counsel office of Jefferson-Pilot? 20
- 21 A. I think only if there was some legal question about --
- 22 while the claim payment is being made, normally we
 - would not have to refer to them. It might just depend
- 24 on whether there's a complication or not.
- 25 Q. Did you ever seek their input when there's confusion

16 (Pages 58 to 61)

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